

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JUNE, 1911.

## DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

The month under discussion was the warmest and, over a large part of the district, the driest June on record since the establishment of the climatological service. Every station in the upper Mississippi Valley reported a large excess of temperature, and all of the States in the district, except North Dakota and Indiana, reported a deficiency of rainfall. The excess in those States was, however, only 0.23 and 0.13 inch, respectively, and due to heavy local showers at a few stations, and not to general rains. The extremely high temperatures and droughty conditions that prevailed over Iowa, northeastern Missouri, eastern South Dakota, southern Minnesota, and central and southern Illinois were phenomenal, as June is one of the wettest, if not the wettest, month of the year in this section of the country, and the normal temperature for the month is not as high as that for July and August; yet the average temperature for the State of Iowa for the past month is 2.2° higher than the normal for July, and 3.9° higher than the normal for August, which is on an average 2.5° warmer than June. During the past 21 years the average temperature for July, in Iowa, has exceeded the average for the past month but twice, and in August only once. Every State in the district reported temperatures above 100° at one or more stations and on one or more days during the month. At the close of the month the drought was becoming serious in many localities. Pastures were dry and brown, the water supply was failing, and shallow-rooted crops were more or less damaged.

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for June was above normal at every station in the district; the average daily excess being 5.6°, and the average excess in the various States ranged from +3.4° in Indiana to +6.6° in Iowa. The month opened with moderate temperature on the night of the 1st, which was immediately followed by increasing heat over the larger part of the district until the 9th or 10th, culminating in maximum temperatures of 100° or over in parts of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, and Illinois. This was followed by somewhat cooler weather until the 19th, with the minima for that period on the 13th. Excessively warm periods occurred again between the 19th and 23d, and on the last two days of the month, when maximum temperatures in excess of 100° were recorded at one or more stations in all of the States of the district. The 27th was generally the coolest day of the month in North Dakota, and the 28th in other sections; but the temperature on those days was only moderately low, except in the northern parts of North Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, where freezing temperatures and heavy to killing frosts occurred. Over a large part of the territory the month was the warmest June on record, both as regards the monthly mean and monthly maxima. The monthly mean temperature for the district, as shown

by the records of 287 stations, is 72.6°, which is 5.6° above the normal. The highest monthly mean was 80.6° at Steffenville, Mo., and the lowest, 63.4°, at Donnybrook, Hansboro, and McKinney, N. Dak. The highest temperature reported was 108°, at Ottumwa, Iowa, on the 5th, and the lowest, 28°, at Hannah, N. Dak., on the 27th. The following are the highest temperatures, with date, reported in each State of the upper Mississippi Valley, viz: North Dakota, 102°, 9th; Minnesota, 103°, 22d; South Dakota, 102°, 23d; Wisconsin, 104°, 23d; Iowa, 108°, 5th; Missouri, 104°, 10th; Indiana, 102°, 10th; Illinois, 104°, 3d, and other dates.

## PRECIPITATION.

There was a marked deficiency of rainfall in all parts of the district, except in the portions of North Dakota and Indiana within the district, where there was a slight excess; but even in those States there was a deficiency of moisture in many localities, the excess being due to some heavy local showers which were sufficient to cause a slight excess. Notwithstanding the fact that nearly all parts of the district suffered more or less from drought, Table No. 3 of this report will show that there were only 5 days during the month on which rain in excess of a trace did not fall at some station in that part of North Dakota within district No. 5; 2 in Minnesota; 3 in Wisconsin; 3 in Illinois, and 7 in Iowa. While the showers were frequent in each of the above-named States, they were widely scattered, or the amounts of rainfall were generally small, thereby causing droughty conditions, which were becoming serious at the close of the month in many localities. In some sections, and especially in southeastern Iowa and parts of northeastern Missouri, there was not enough rain during the entire month to be of any material benefit to vegetation. There were, however, a few localities in all of the States of the district where one or two heavy showers occurred at some time during the month, furnishing moisture sufficient for the time, and the general crop conditions were reported to be good. In North Dakota heavy showers occurred in the vicinity of Grafton, Larimore, Park River, University, and Willow City, the monthly amounts exceeding 7 inches at Larimore and Willow City. In Minnesota the monthly amounts exceeded 6 inches at Bird Island, Minneapolis, and Stillwater, the greatest amount being 8.68 inches at Stillwater, and the least, 1.32 inches, near Fairmont. In Wisconsin the monthly amount exceeded 7 inches at Grand Rapids, Granstburg, New Richmond, and Valley Junction, the greatest amount being 8.58 inches at Valley Junction, and the least, 0.69 inch, at Deerskin Dam and Sugar Camp Dam. In Iowa 1 station reported an amount in excess of 6 inches—Sigourney, 6.31 inches—but there were 20 stations that reported less than 1 inch, the least being 0.06 inch at Keosauqua. In Missouri the amounts

ranged from 0.40 inch at Sublet to 2.56 inches at Louisiana. Four of the 5 stations in Indiana reported more than 5.50 inches, the greatest being 5.94 inches at Knox, while Collegeville, in the Iroquois River Valley, reported only 1.48 inches. In Illinois there were 10 stations that reported 4 inches or over. The greatest amount was 6.64 inches at Peoria, and the least, 0.16 inch, at Wausau. The average monthly amounts and departures for the several States or parts of States of the district were as follows: North Dakota, 3.45 inches, +0.23 inch; Minnesota, 3.81, -0.24; South Dakota, 3.84, -0.34; Wisconsin, 3.58, -0.25; Iowa, 1.97, -2.48; Missouri, 1.40, -2.86; Indiana, 4.68, +0.13; and Illinois, 2.73, -1.06 inches.

The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 303 stations, was 2.99 inches, which is 1.19 inches below the normal. The greatest amount, 8.68 inches, occurred at Stillwater, Minn., and the least, 0.06 inch, at Keosauqua, Iowa. The greatest amount in any 24 consecutive hours, 4.74 inches, occurred at Peoria, Ill., on the 24th. Redwood Falls, Minn., was the only station in the district that reported snow, a trace. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of 8 days.

#### SUNSHINE AND CLOUDINESS.

The average number of clear days was 16; partly cloudy, 9; cloudy, 5. The duration of sunshine was much above the average for June.

#### WIND.

Southeast winds prevailed. The highest velocity reported was 50 miles per hour from the southeast at Minneapolis, Minn., on the 24th, and 50 miles per hour from the northwest at St. Paul, Minn., on the 3d.

#### RIVERS.

The principal rivers in the upper Mississippi Valley remained at a moderately high stage during the first half of the month, after which they steadily fell, and at the close of the month they were only slightly higher than at the close of June, 1910. Navigation between St. Paul and St. Louis was not interrupted during the month. The stage of the Wisconsin River at Grand Rapids, Wis., ranged from 4.6 feet on the 8th to 0.5 foot on the 28th. At Portage, Wis., it ranged from 7.3 feet on the 10th to 2.8 feet on the 30th, and at Muscoda, Wis., it ranged from 4.8 feet on the 1st to 1.5 feet on the 30th. The stage of the Mississippi River at Prairie du Chien, Wis., ranged from 6.5 feet on the 1st to 2 feet on the 30th; and at Dubuque from 7.1 feet on the 2d to 2.7 feet on the 30th.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Mr. Samuel Ray, cooperative observer, Oregon, Ogle County, Ill., reports: "A tornado passed through the county in the vicinity of Oregon on June 10, 1911, between 3.30 and 4 p. m. The path of greatest destruction

ranged from 100 feet to one-fourth of a mile in width. A funnel-shaped cloud was seen by outside observers. One person was killed and five were injured. The property loss was about \$10,000 in buildings and orchards."

Mr. Charles H. Dwelle, cooperative observer, Northwood, Worth County, Iowa, reports: "This vicinity was visited by a storm of considerable severity at about 2 a. m., Friday, June 2. The storm traveled from northeast to southwest, and approached the nature of a tornado."

The following is an extract from the Ames Intelligencer, Ames, Iowa, June 29, 1911, relative to a severe wind and rain storm that passed over Ames on the night of Sunday, June 25: "The storm of Sunday night was one of the worst ever remembered by Ames residents, the part coming between midnight and 1 a. m. being of a 'cyclonic' nature. Many say they could distinctly distinguish the funnel-shaped cloud, and, while it did not come low enough to do serious damage, yet the corn north of town that is blown down is reported to be twisted. Considerable damage was done to buildings, windmills, and crops."

Mr. Frank Williams was killed by lightning at 1443 Main Street, Des Moines, Iowa, at 4.45 p. m. Sunday, June 25.

The High School building at Mason City, Iowa, was struck by lightning and burned on the morning of June 16, 1911, causing a loss of \$75,000. The barn on the Treno Evers farm, 1 mile west of Allison, Iowa, was struck by lightning and burned at 4 a. m. on June 26. Three head of cattle were killed and 2 horses and 25 tons of hay burned.

#### DRAINAGE AND ENGINEERING NOTES.

The following, relative to drainage work being done in Worth County, Iowa, appeared in the Times-Republican, Marshalltown, Iowa, June 23, 1911:

*NORTHWOOD, IOWA, June 22, 1911.*—The preliminary work on the survey of a proposed drainage district in Worth County is nearly completed. This district is one of the largest enterprises of its kind in Iowa, embracing all the lands in Worth County of which Deer Creek is the natural outlet, being practically all of Deer Creek and Barton Townships and about 8 square miles on the east line of Grove and 3½ sections of the northeast corner of Kensett Townships. Of this great area of 45,000 acres, at least 15,000 acres need drainage. Surveyor Forbes and his assistants have surveyed and platted every swale of wet land in that territory, and are specifying lines of ditch and tile in every such swale so as to give an outlet for the proper drainage of every farm in the district. This required the running of 400 miles of boundary lines and over 100 miles of ditch lines. Surveyor Forbes expects to have the work finished before July, but after that it will necessarily take some little time to prepare his report.

Work is progressing rapidly on the new concrete dam being erected across the Des Moines River at Humboldt, Iowa. It is the intention to increase the present working force, now numbering over 50 men, and rush the work to completion by the 1st of September, when the construction of the new power house will begin. The low stage of water in the river materially aids the rapid progress of the work.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1911. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmailed.	Number of rainy days.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.				
<b>North Dakota.</b>																					
Amenia.	Cass.	954	14	70.2	+ 7.0	98	21†	42	27	41	2.07	- 1.56	0.70	0	6	15	11	4	e.		
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	16	65.8	+ 9.8	99	19	33	27	39	2.49	- 1.28	0.68	0	13	10	5	15	se.		
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	10	65.3*	+ 5.6	93*	19	33	27	37	1.65	+ 4.18	3.50	0	7				E. T. Judd.		
Crosby.	Divide.	5	63.5			93	19	35	27	37	3.97		1.46	0	11	14	9	7	H. C. Kashau.		
DeVils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	6	64.9	+ 2.3	94	19	35	27	30	2.82	- 0.71	1.07	0	14	5	10	10	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	12	63.4	+ 3.8	98	19	33	27	39	2.78	- 0.77	0.84	0	10	11	8	11	C. J. DeVore.		
Dunseith.	Rolette.	14	65.0	+ 4.8	93	19†	32	27	39	2.89	- 0.16	1.19	0	6	21	4	4	L. H. Trowbridge.			
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,524	6	64.6		92	20	37	27	40	3.07		0.85	0	12	10	11	9	H. R. Aslakson.		
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	17																A. Maltby.		
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	20	66.9	+ 4.2	94	19	39	27	39	4.22	+ 0.84	1.70	0	12	9	14	7	nw.		
Grandville.	McHenry.	1,504	5	65.7		93	19	34	27	43	3.10		1.32	0	9	10	5	5	nw.		
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	6	66.6*		91*	19	38	27	37	2.67		0.76	0	9	11	9	10	J. Moffatt.		
Hansboro.	Towner.	3	63.4			98	19	35	27	36	2.42		0.53	0	13	16	7	7	Geo. Dale.		
Hillsboro.	Trail.	901	6	68.9		93	30	43	27†	37	2.63		0.69	0	9	15	15	0	F. E. Mayall.		
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,519	5																C. R. Pettes.		
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	16																J. Woolner.		
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	16	68.4	+ 0.8	6	19	40	27	38	7.15	+ 3.62	2.10	0	11	18	3	9	J. Dexter Pierce.		
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	7	69.6	+ 7.2	99	21†	44	28	45	3.96	- 0.08	1.33	0	9	12	6	12	H. K. Adams.		
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	17	63.4	+ 3.1	99	19	30	27	40	2.05	- 2.22	0.70	0	6	8	4	8	N. P. Swenson.		
Manfred.	Wells.	1,805	10	65.4*		98*	20						3.05		1.11	0	11	3	16	P. B. Anderson.	
Mayville.	Trail.	975	14	74.3	+ 11.9	98	30	45	26	39	2.97	- 0.46	0.65	0	9	22	1	7	W. C. Gould.		
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	13	66.3	+ 3.5	96	19†	36	27	34	3.63	- 0.13	1.04	0	11	16	0	14	J. J. Bates.		
Minto.	Walsh.	820	18	67.0	+ 3.5	95	19†	40	27	39	4.13	+ 0.76	1.98	0	9	13	9	8	S. S. Marsh.		
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	6																W. E. Williams.		
Park River.	Walsh.	998	8	68.3		98	19	40	27	39	4.75		1.21	0	13	9	19	2	w.		
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	13	65.5		92	20	38	27	31	0.70		0.20	0	9	16	3	11	C. W. Shumaker.		
Power.	Richland.	1,020	19	69.5	+ 5.6	95	22	42	6	45	2.99	- 0.90	1.35	0	6	13	13	4	J. A. Power.		
Pratt.	McHenry.	6	65.7			93	19	33	27	44	2.28		0.50	0	7	25	3	2	W. B. Ahern.		
Towner.	do.	3																B. Bagley.			
University.	Grand Forks.	830	19	68.4	+ 5.9	93	30	40	27	32	4.87	+ 0.76	1.55	0	11	11	12	7	n.		
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	19	69.7*	+ 4.1	100	23	44	27†	41	2.42	- 2.07	0.74	0	9	13	11	6	se.		
Wellfield.	Pembina.	966	7															C. H. Lee.			
Westhope.	Bottineau.	5	68.8			102	19	33	27	38	3.93		0.57	0	7				C. W. Clark.		
Willow City.	do.	1,471	18	64.2	+ 2.9	95	19	30	27	41	7.47	+ 4.04	4.10	0	7	4	18	8	M. A. Ostby.		
<b>Minnesota.</b>																					
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	20	72.6	+ 6.0	98	22†	42	28	37	2.55	- 1.66	1.50	0	4	15	15	0	se.		
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	17	69.8	+ 4.9	99	30	44	27†	39	3.08	- 0.74	0.77	0	12	14	5	11	nw.		
Angus.	Polk.	870	9	66.6		91	30	39	27	36	3.54		0.85	0	9	12	14	4	se.		
Bagley.	Clearwater.	5	71.8			97	23	34	28	38	2.95		0.50	0	7	21	2	2	se.		
Beardsley.	Big Stone.	1,090	17	71.0	+ 6.9	103	22	43	28	32	3.67	- 0.04	1.53	0	7	20	3	3	se.		
Beaumont.	Mahnomen.	1,200	9	68.5		95	23	37	28	47	1.32		0.60	0	7	13	14	3	sw.		
Bird Island.	Renfrew.	1,039	21	72.0	+ 6.2	99	8†	45	28	36	6.25	+ 2.52	2.18	0	10	17	9	4	sw.		
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	18	72.7	+ 6.2	94	9†	50†	28	36	1.81	- 2.65	0.46	0	9	19	2	9	nw.		
Campbell.	Wilkin.	984	2	69.1		102	22	42	28	44	3.13		1.10	0	7	15	1	14	se.		
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	4										1.30	0	5			C. W. Burns.			
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	18	71.9	+ 5.7	94	22†	47	27	35	5.12	+ 1.65	2.08	0	13	17	5	8	se.		
Crookston.	Polk.	863	21	69.9	+ 5.0	93	30	43	27	35	4.99	+ 0.50	1.30	0	13	21	4	5	sw.		
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	15	69.3	+ 7.0	100	22	39	28†	41	4.74	+ 0.63	1.03	0	9	16	13	1	e.		
Ely.	St. Louis.	65.8				93	30	42	28	37	4.12		1.12	0	12	11	13	16	Rev. W. H. Farrell.		
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	24	73.4	+ 7.3	99	8	44	28	35	1.47	- 2.82	0.80	0	9	15	13	2	se.		
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	14	72.2	+ 6.9	95	22†	39	28	36	4.10	- 0.53	1.45	0	8	17	10	3	se.		
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	23	72.9	+ 6.8	97	30	42	28	38	4.95	+ 1.04	1.03	0	10	15	6	9	se.		
Fergus Falls.	Ottertail.	1,210	19	71.4	+ 6.3	99	22	43	27	31	2.51	- 1.24	0.79	0	13	11	14	5	se.		
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,138	4	68.0		93	22†	37	28	42	4.32	+ 0.04	1.40	0	9	21	1	8	s.		
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	2	67.3		91	19†	41	28	31	4.37	- 0.51	0.51	0	13	8	19	3	se.		
Fram.	Marshall.	66.6				95	19†	38	28	50	3.35		0.57	0	8	5	24	1	se.		
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	15	69.9	+ 4.8	98	8	43	28†	43	5.00	+ 0.80	1.75	0	6	19	10	1	se.		
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	23	71.4	+ 4.9	96	22†	40	28	38	3.83	- 1.55	1.07	0	9	19	7	4	s.		
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	69.6			99	20	35	27	35	5.2	- 2.45	1.00	0	10	12	15	3	nw.		
Hallock.	Kitson.	815	12	66.2	+ 3.7	93	20	38	27†	39	3.94	+ 0.42	1.30	0	12	15	3	12	n.		
Halstad.	Norman.	870	5	67.4		94	30	42	6	39	2.98		1.02	0	11	19	4	7	se.		
Hinckley.	Pine.	1,060	6	67.7		94	22†	38	28	47	3.99	- 0.73	0.73	0	11	11	15	4	s.		
International Falls.	Kochiching.	1,113	3	69.1		100	20	38	28	46	3.22		1.22	0	9	12	9	9	w.		
Itasca State Park.	Clearwater.	1,500																J. A. Stillwell.			
Kellifer.	Beltrami.	4																A. G. Gilmour.			
Lake Crystal.	Blue Earth.	4																W. P. Cobb.			
Leech Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,301	23	66.4	+ 3.7	96	22	34	28	38	3.18	- 1.07	0.89	0	14	7	17	6	Hans Olson.		
Litchfield.	Meeker.	1,134	2															N. Y. Taylor.			
Littlefork.	Kochiching.	65.2				96	22†	30	28	42	3.71		0.85	0	10	10	14	6	se.		
Long Prairie.	Todd.	1,299	19	70.2	+ 5.7	100	22	37	28†	46	3.29	- 0.97	1.10	0	6	16	6	8	A. L. Sheets.		
Lyon.	Millelacs.	1,175	22	67.2	+ 6.9	100															

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<b>Minnesota—Continued.</b>																					
St. Paul.....	Ramsey.....	837	40	71.8	+ 4.4	96	30	46	28	29	5.79	+ 1.38	1.68	0	13	11	16	3	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
St. Peter.....	Nicollet.....	825	17	72.9	+ 5.8	99	23	49	27	36	3.55	- 1.04	2.10	0	6	15	11	4	s.	State Hospital.	
Sandy Lake Dam.....	Altink.....	1,234	18	64.3	+ 1.5	93	22	32	28	43	2.13	- 1.57	0.60	0	9	8	18	4	se.	A. Newstrom.	
State Sanatorium.....	Cass.....	3	70.0	.....	.....	99	22	43	27	32	2.72	.....	0.65	0	12	12	14	4	s.	Dr. W. J. Marley.	
Stillwater.....	Washington.....	694	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.68	.....	3.19	0	13	18	0	12	sw.	Oscar Ostrom.	
Taylor's Falls.....	Chisago.....	759	4	71.0	.....	96	30	40	28	37	4.81	.....	1.25	0	9	14	10	6	e.	Minneapolis General Elec. Co.	
Warroad.....	Roseau.....	1,069	2	65.8	.....	92	30	36	27	33	4.83	.....	1.32	0	3	15	5	10	e.	J. H. Sawyer.	
West Concord.....	Dodge.....	1,222	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. H. Orcutt.	
Winnebago.....	Faribault.....	1,100	12	74.0	+ 7.0	100	8	44	28	42	1.66	- 3.31	0.71	0	8	10	15	5	se.	H. H. Haight.	
Winnibigoshish.....	Itasca.....	1,300	23	68.6	+ 5.8	98	22	42	28	36	3.47	- 0.43	1.67	0	11	14	11	5	w.	John Duncan.	
Winona.....	Nobles.....	700	15	75.0	+ 6.9	100	9†	53	1	32	4.91	+ 1.36	2.83	0	9	14	8	8	sw.	P. C. Myers.	
Worthington.....	Goodhue.....	1,593	16	74.0	+ 9.0	101	22	49	14†	42	1.51	- 3.13	0.65	0	7	18	5	7	s.	M. P. Mann.	
Zumbrota.....	.....	917	15	71.3	+ 5.4	95	30	38	28	35	4.31	.....	1.62	0	6	17	11	2	nw.	W. C. Rowell.	
<b>South Dakota.</b>																					
Milbank.....	Grant.....	1,148	20	70.7	+ 5.5	102	23	40	28	42	3.84	- 0.34	1.25	0	12	19	1	10	nw.	I. T. Patridge.	
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																					
Antigo.....	Langlade.....	1,489	17	69.4	+ 5.1	95	22†	40	28	41	1.96	.....	0.74	0	6	18	3	9	w.	Elton C. Larzelere.	
Barron.....	Barron.....	1,115	20	70.2	+ 6.8	94	23†	34	28	41	4.37	- 0.42	0.86	0	9	23*	3*	3*	sw.	Wm. A. Kent.	
Beloit.....	Rock.....	750	45	71.8	+ 3.3	94	10†	52	28†	32	3.95	- 0.10	1.40	0	4	20	0	10	w.	Smith Observatory.	
Big St. Germain Dam.....	Vilas.....	1,590	1	67.7	.....	98	30†	39	28	51	1.33	.....	0.90	0	5	16	9	5	sw.	Oscar Bremer.	
Brodhead.....	Green.....	812	13	73.4	+ 5.3	97	23†	49	1	42	4.04	+ 0.51	0.91	0	7	19	10	1	sw.	Hector D. Kirkpatrick.	
Burnett.....	Dodge.....	880	7	69.8	.....	95	22†	44	16	32	4.18	.....	0.87	0	12	13	11	7	s.	Geo. W. Smith.	
Cottage Grove.....	Dane.....	888	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.18	.....	1.31	0	10	14	13	3	sw.	John E. Mellish.	
Darlington.....	Lafayette.....	867	5	72.1	.....	97	30	45	27	40	2.93	.....	1.43	0	5	16	9	5	nw.	S. P. Nelson.	
Deerskin Dam.....	Forest.....	1,625	1	66.2	.....	98	25	39	28	43	0.69	.....	0.16	0	5	22	8	0	w.	Wm. E. O'Neal.	
Dodgeville.....	Iowa.....	1,116	11	69.1	+ 1.7	99	9	45	1	39	3.68	+ 0.22	1.05	0	9	16	7	7	s.	Elwood S. Austin.	
Downing.....	Dunn.....	983	9	69.2	.....	94	30	36	28	38	5.90	.....	1.85	0	7	11	0	19	se.	Eugene F. Stoddard.	
Eau Claire.....	East Claire.....	800	20	72.0	+ 5.2	95	22†	46	28	31	6.74	+ 2.08	2.08	0	11	18	8	4	nw.	Robert D. Whitford.	
Grand Rapids.....	Wood.....	1,021	12	71.3	+ 5.0	96	22	43	28	32	5.47	+ 2.35	0.66	0	10	12	5	13	sw.	Willie B. Raymond.	
Grantsburg.....	Burnett.....	1,065	20	70.8	+ 6.0	100	22	37	24	41	7.32	+ 2.52	1.70	0	9	10	9	11	se.	Theodore Olsen.	
Hancock.....	Waushara.....	1,091	19	72.0	+ 5.4	99	23	44	28	33	7.12	+ 2.87	2.65	0	10	13	10	7	sw.	Frederick B. Hamilton.	
Hastfield.....	Jackson.....	973	17	68.9	+ 5.5	98	22	31	28	42	2.49	.....	1.64	0.75	0	8	15	9	5	sw.	Walter S. Woods.
Hayward.....	Sawyer.....	1,197	20	68.9	+ 5.5	98	22	31	28	42	2.48	.....	1.99	0.60	0	6	14	9	5	sw.	William E. Swain.
Hillsboro.....	Vernon.....	1,000	20	70.2	+ 5.1	96	22	39	28	37	2.48	.....	2.16	1.00	0	5	16	1	sw.	Emil V. Wernick.	
Koepenick.....	Langlade.....	1,683	20	66.4	+ 1.9	94	22†	33	28	40	1.80	.....	0.64	0	11	17	10	3	sw.	Edward S. Koepenick.	
Lac du Flambeau.....	Vilas.....	1	70.0	.....	.....	98	22†	43	28	38	1.12	.....	0.75	0	4	22	5	3	w.	W. J. Lovett.	
La Crosse.....	La Crosse.....	714	39	72.8	+ 4.6	97	30†	46	28	30	2.05	.....	2.38	0.59	0	11	7	12	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lake Mills.....	Jefferson.....	897	20	71.6	+ 5.0	98	23	50	29	31	2.82	.....	1.32	0.88	0	10	15	5	12	n.	S. Newton Dexter Smith.
Lancaster.....	Grant.....	1,070	20	72.2	+ 4.6	95	9	51	1	31	3.49	.....	0.66	1.26	0	9	13	13	2	sw.	Edward Pollock.
Long Lake.....	Oneida.....	1,592	3	66.6	.....	101	30	38	28	45	1.67	.....	0.64	0	11	17	10	3	sw.	Louie Frank.	
Madison.....	Dane.....	974	42	71.4	+ 4.1	94	22	55	29	38	3.64	.....	0.46	1.36	0	11	17	12	9	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Mather.....	Juneau.....	962	7	69.6	.....	96	30	43	28	44	6.07	.....	2.05	0	13	11	9	10	sw.	Frank Evans.	
Mauston.....	.....	882	15	71.3	+ 5.9	94	22†	42	28	31	3.90	.....	0.68	1.45	0	9	17	9	4	nw.	Eugene L. Hitchcock.
Meadow Valley.....	do.....	974	20	70.5	+ 5.1	96	30	41	28	38	5.53	+ 1.40	1.56	0	11	5	21	4	se.	Charles H. Johnson.	
Medford.....	Taylor.....	1,420	23	69.2	+ 4.1	95	9	38	28	40	3.25	- 1.85	1.00	0	9	9	1	1	s.	Wm. Zeit.	
Merrill.....	Lincoln.....	1,287	5	68.8	.....	96	22†	41	28	37	1.70	.....	0.85	0	10	14	11	5	w.	Wm. T. Hunter.	
Minocqua.....	Oneida.....	1,604	7	68.8	.....	98	22†	41	28	35	6.31	.....	1.64	0	11	14	8	3	sw.	Benjamin W. Applebee.	
Mondovi.....	Buffalo.....	738	3	71.6	.....	97	22	44	28	34	4.15	.....	1.00	0	12	19	5	6	sw.	Dr. Charles Hebard.	
Mount Horeb.....	Dane.....	1,226	7	70.5	.....	95	22†	44	7	34	2.15	.....	0.42	0	8	13	5	12	dw.	W. M. Lewis.	
Muscoona.....	Grant.....	666	2	75.8	.....	100	30†	49	28	36	2.12	.....	0.42	0	10	12	2	16	dw.	Wm. Hessler.	
Neillsville.....	Clark.....	996	21	71.5	+ 5.6	96	22†	42	28	36	6.49	+ 1.55	1.81	0	8	16	0	14	nw.	Wm. Heaslett.	
New Richmond.....	St. Croix.....	990	6	70.7	.....	98	23	42	28	36	8.09	.....	2.07	0	10	12	16	2	s.	Franc A. R. Van Meter.	
Osceola.....	Polk.....	806	20	71.3	+ 6.6	97	21†	42	28	41	5.06	+ 0.31	1.05	0	7	10	10	10	s.	Charles W. Staples.	
Park Falls.....	Price.....	1,492	20	69.0	.....	97	23	35	28	41	1.35	.....	0.59	0	8	12	16	2	sw.	Flambeau Paper Co.	
Portage.....	Columbia.....	809	22	75.4	+ 8.7	104	23	49	28	36	2.85	- 1.26	0.07	0	8	18	5	7	nw.	James H. Martin.	
Port Edwards.....	Wood.....	968	1	72.0	.....	98	23	41	28	37	5.92	.....	2.25	0	10	12	0	12	sw.	Nekoosa-Edwards Paper Co.	
Prairie du Chien.....	Crawford.....	690	20	73.4	+ 4.0	100	30	47	28	44	1.91	.....	2.33	0	10	12	2	16	s.	James H. Gillis.	
Prentice.....	Price.....	1,551	13	66.2	+ 4.1	92	30†	30	28	39	2.07	- 3.02	1.08	0	6	11	8	10	sw.	Joseph G. Lash.	
Rhineland.....	Oneida.....	1,550	5	69.6	.....	98	10	40	28	36	2.45	.....	0.74	0	8	14	10	6	se.	Rhineland Power Co.	
Sauk City.....	.....	758	3	71.8	.....	105	25	40	8	47	3.73	.....	1.25	0	5	10	9	6	se.	Killen Derleth.	
Shullsburg.....	Lafayette.....	1,019	5	70.6	.....	93	30	45	28	39	3.16	.....	1.49	0	7	11	14	5	sw.	Harrison B. Chamberlain.	
Solon Springs.....	Douglas.....	1,083	5	66.0	.....	99	22	34	28	49	2.80	.....	0.80	0	7	12	6	12	dw.	John M. Sayles.	
Spooner.....	Washburn.....	1,104	17	70.0	+ 6.1	96	30	38	28	41	3.84	+ 0.07	1.99	0	8</						

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of rainy days 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																			
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	21	74.8	+ 6.2	99	28	50	27	47	2.00	- 2.67	1.50	0	3	24	3	3	nw.
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	29	75.6	+ 5.3	102	9	48	28	52	2.57	- 1.30	1.70	0	8	20	1	9	s.
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	20	73.1	+ 4.3	98	30	43	28	34	1.49	- 3.61	0.81	0	10	7	15	8	se.
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	13	75.8	+ 7.6	98	29†	43	28	37	1.28	- 3.58	0.60	0	3	26	0	4	s.
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	44	73.9	+ 4.2	100	10	45	28	41	1.69	- 2.74	0.62	0	11	18	18	9	sw.
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	10	76.0	+ 7.9	98	10	49	28	31	1.44	- 2.63	1.12	0	5	26	3	1	se.
Davenport.	Scott.	580	40	76.1	+ 5.2	98	9	52	28	28	2.00	- 2.11	0.99	0	10	17	7	6	sw.
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	875	18	76.2	+ 8.8	103	9†	43	28	45	4.1	- 2.59	0.44	0	7	18	11	1	s.
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	20	72.8	+ 5.0	97	5†	48	28	34	3.17	- 1.01	1.27	0	7	14	8	8	e.
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	33	77.5	+ 7.1	99	9	52	28	30	0.75	- 4.21	0.44	0	3	16	6	6	s.
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	38	73.8	+ 4.2	95	22	45	28	29	2.83	- 1.72	1.46	0	11	26	3	1	se.
Earlham.		9	76.6	+ 7.0	103	30	47	27	41	0.43	- 0.43	0.43	0	1	26	3	1	sw.	
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	32	74.7	+ 5.0	100	22†	41	27	44	2.83	- 1.20	0.76	0	8	21	5	4	se.
Elma.	Howard.	2	72.6	+ 7.0	99	30	36	28	39	1.64	- 0.60	0.60	0	8	19	10	1	se.	
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	16	73.0	+ 6.8	101	8	45	28	47	0.90	- 2.45	0.45	0	5	21	0	9	s.
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	27	77.0	+ 7.1	100	22†	49	28	36	0.63	- 4.50	0.21	0	8	23	6	1	se.	
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	21	72.0	+ 4.7	98	30	40	28	37	1.03	- 3.42	0.80	0	6	21	7	2	se.
Forest City.	Winnebago.	1,220	17	73.4	+ 6.2	99	30	45	28	42	1.09	- 3.54	0.67	0	6	22	8	0	se.
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	11	75.6	+ 9.0	101	9	48	28	44	3.65	- 0.16	2.60	0	5	17	10	3	s.
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.67	- 3.71	0.28	0	4	15	10	5	sw.	
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.52	- 2.22	1.13	0	8	10	14	3	se.	
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	20	70.9	+ 4.5	91	30	45	28	28	2.76	- 2.04	0.61	0	10	14	13	3	f. l. Williams.
Greene.	Butler.	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.67	- 3.70	0.55	0	6	16	13	1	se.	
Grinnell.	Powershiek.	1,023	19	76.3	+ 8.0	102	5	46	28†	52	1.75	- 2.83	0.87	0	7	23	6	1	sw.
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	20	75.2	+ 7.0	98	0†	43	28	37	0.53	- 3.88	0.37	0	3	22	5	3	sw.
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	16	77.0	+ 8.0	100	29†	52	28	37	0.53	- 2.88	1.02	0	5	12	16	2	se.
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	21	74.6	+ 6.8	98	9†	45	28	36	0.03	- 2.88	0.67	0	6	22	4	4	sw.
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	23	74.7	+ 5.9	99	9	46	28	36	1.93	- 2.78	0.72	0	5	28	2	0	se.
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	47	73.1	+ 4.7	95	9†	42	28	30	3.28	- 1.50	2.00	0	10	21	8	1	se.
Indianola.	Warren.	939	20	78.2	+ 8.5	100	29†	52	28	31	0.17	- 4.01	0.15	0	3	18	9	3	sw.
Iowa City.	Johnson.	983	51	73.2	+ 3.8	96	8†	43	28	43	2.98	- 1.60	1.70	0	8	19	0	11	sw.
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	18	72.4	+ 4.9	98	9	42	28	44	1.94	- 2.58	0.98	0	6	22	4	4	sw.
Jefferson.	Greene.	12	76.4	+ 7.0	102	30	51	7	39	1.41	- 3.09	1.02	0	3	16	13	1	se.	
Keeokuk.	Lee.	547	40	79.3	+ 6.8	101	10	55	28	30	0.65	- 3.70	0.55	0	6	16	13	1	se.
Keesauqua.	Van Buren.	644	19	77.8	+ 6.1	105	30	41	1	46	0.06	- 4.49	0.06	0	2	7	19	4	se.
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	16	78.2	+ 6.6	101	30	50	28	35	0.90	- 3.42	0.65	0	3	22	6	2	se.
Lacona.	Warren.	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.22	- 3.79	1.00	0	2	11	17	2	se.	
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.61	- 1.48	0.90	0	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	19	75.4	+ 6.7	101	9	48	28	42	3.01	- 1.35	1.21	0	10	23	3	4	se.
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	14	72.8	+ 5.6	97	9†	40	28	38	1.53	- 4.36	0.86	0	4	20	9	1	se.
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	720	30	76.2	+ 5.8	98	10	49	28	32	1.79	- 2.69	0.65	0	8	15	14	1	sw.
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	1,169	14	73.8	+ 7.5	97	30	49	28	33	2.33	- 2.53	1.08	0	7	22	7	1	se.
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,169	14	73.8	+ 7.5	97	30	49	28	33	2.16	- 2.09	0.80	0	7	22	7	1	se.
Newton.	Jasper.	944	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.61	- 1.48	0.90	0	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Northwood.	Worth.	1,222	15	73.6	+ 5.4	100	22	42	28	38	1.83	- 1.91	0.92	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olin.	Jones.	760	13	73.6	+ 5.4	100	22	42	28	38	1.83	- 1.91	0.92	0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	24	74.5	+ 5.4	98	20†	43	28	47	2.82	- 1.71	1.34	0	4	18	10	2	nw.
Oskaloosa.	Mahaska.	843	35	77.4	+ 7.9	102	30	51	1†	37	0.60	- 3.51	0.23	0	6	25	3	2	se.
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	16	79.4	+ 8.2	108	5	45	28	43	0.24	- 3.84	0.24	0	1	20	7	3	sw.
Pella.	Marion.	877	9	76.2	.....	99	5†	50	1	41	2.88	.....	1.35	0	7	28	1	1	se.
Perry.	Dallas.	975	10	77.0	+ 6.7	101	30	52	12	44	0.63	- 4.06	0.68	0	1	23	6	2	se.
Plover.	Pocahontas.	1,426	15	74.1	+ 6.5	99	22	46	28	45	1.20	- 3.15	0.52	0	6	26	4	0	s.
Pocahontas.	do.	1,248	7	73.4	.....	98	9	48	28	34	0.05	.....	1.98	0	7	20	10	0	se.
Ridgeway.	Calhoun.	1,215	13	74.0	+ 5.7	100	22	45	28	32	2.02	- 2.13	0.78	0	12	20	9	1	sw.
Rockwell City.	Sac.	15	76.6	+ 8.1	98	8†	55	1†	35	4.15	0.11	1.80	0	5	29	1	0	se.	
Sac City.	.....	1,278	35	75.0	+ 6.8	97	9	51	28	32	5.95	+ 0.09	2.40	0	7	18	9	3	sw.
St. Charles.	Madison.	1,070	10	78.2	+ 9.6	101	30	52	28	31	4.17	- 2.17	0.12	0	2	27	2	1	se.
Sigourney.	Keokuk.	877	15	77.0	+ 6.2	100	25	50	28	36	6.28	+ 2.30	3.45	0	7	3	27	0	se.
Stockport.	Van Buren.	745	9	77.9	.....	101	9†	49	28	40	0.36	.....	0.19	0	3	22	7	1	se.
Storm Lake.	Buena Vista.	1,440	22	75.0	+ 8.0	97	8†	51	28	34	1.50	- 1.23	2.73	0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stuart.	Guthrie.	1,216	12	73.4	.....	100	9	47	28	38	3.90	.....	2.25	0	4	24	6	0	se.
Tipton.	Cedar.	807	12	77.8	+ 7.9	100	22	53	28	31	2.29	- 1.65	1.37	0	7	23	7	0	ne.
Toledo.	Tama.	856	17	74.6	+ 5.4	97	9	45	28	37	3.63	- 0.10	1.30	0	7	24	5	1	se.
Wapello.	Louis.	588	13	76.1	+ 6.5	96	10	51	1	30	1.71	- 1.85	0.82	0	6	12	17	1	se.
Washington.	Washington.	769	29	76.4	+ 4.7	99	9	50	28	41	2.09	- 1.42	1.23	0	6	22	2	6	se.
Waterloo.	Blackhawk.	862	28	73.1	+ 4.9	97	22	44	28	42	0.32	- 0.84	1.26	0	7	22	4	1	sw.
Waukeen.	Dallas.	1,039	8	77.2	.....	100	29†	51	28	32	0.35	.....	0.34	0	2	25	4	1	sw.
Waverly.	Bremer.	948	15	73.4	+ 5.9	98	9†	41	28†	52	2.32	- 1.93	1.70	0	2	16	10	4	

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																				
Aurora.	Kane.	687	32	71.2 + 2.3	97	9	47	1+	36	4.64 + 0.88	1.94	0	8	11	10	9	se.	W. Holden.		
Benzent.	Platt.	700	4	77.1	101	9	51	15+	38	1.71	1.28	0	5	20	6	4	s.	Rev. C. S. Adams.		
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	20	76.3 + 4.3	102	9	52	28	37	1.66	- 2.03	0.92	0	8	21	2	7	sw.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.	
Cairo.	Alexander.	359	33	79.3 + 4.1	98	16	62	2	29	2.08	- 2.23	0.84	0	8	9	12	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	6	79.7	102	4	58	1	37	2.24	- 3.34	1.65	0	7	17	6	7	sw.	State Normal University.	
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	683	21	78.4 + 5.3	102	16	55	1	41	0.90	- 3.34	0.39	0	5	23	6	7	w.	W. T. Eddy.	
Clinton.	Dewitt.	727	1	75.8	99	9+	52	8+	36	1.87	- 1.24	0	9	16	11	3	sw.	J. F. Ziegler.		
Coatsburg.	Adams.	703	18	79.6 + 7.6	101	10	54	28	35	2.32	- 1.06	1.88	0	6	22	7	1	s.	Dr. J. R. Lambert.	
Cobden.	Union.	656	28	78.5 + 3.8	100	4+	57	25	35	3.59	- 1.36	1.15	0	5	14	6	10	s.	John Buck.	
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	6	95	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	0	11	13	14	3	nw.	Rev. G. W. Kerstetter.	
Decatur.	Macon.	685	20	76.6 + 4.6	100	9	54	1+	36	2.44	- 1.13	0.83	0	6	21	4	5	sw.	Prof. J. H. Conradt.	
Dixon.	Lee.	725	21	74.0 + 4.3	98	9+	49	28	34	3.64	+ 0.18	0.96	0	8	17	10	3	sw.	H. U. Bardwell.	
Duquoin.	Perry.	459	23	78.0 + 2.7	100	4	56	1+	36	1.87	- 1.70	0.48	0	7	13	14	3	sw.	G. H. Knetzger.	
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	18	74.2 + 4.3	102	9	49	17	38	1.78	- 1.95	0.91	0	7	15	8	7	sw.	Edward O. Welch.	
Elgin.	Kane.	716	4	73.0	98	9+	48	1	37	1.79	-	0.69	0	6	7	23	1	sw.	Elgin Observatory.	
Galva.	Henry.	842	19	75.4 + 5.2	101	10	47	28	42	2.81	- 1.04	1.22	0	10	19	6	5	ne.	Prof. F. U. White.	
Greenville.	Bond.	635	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	M. S. Oudyn.	
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	26	77.4 + 4.6	98	9+	57	15+	30	1.19	- 2.38	0.55	0	3	19	10	1	sw.	George F. Kneeland.	
Havana.	Mason.	475	19	79.2 + 5.3	102	9+	57	15+	35	2.99	- 0.83	1.18	0	7	12	18	0	s.	F. and G. Borgett.	
Haury.	Marshall.	500	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	Dr. F. A. Powell.	
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	17	77.9 + 4.9	103	10+	55	1	44	1.28	- 2.66	0.65	0	7	21	2	7	s.	Ira L. Woodward.	
Joliet.	Will.	541	20	71.4 + 2.0	97	9	46	15	37	4.65	+ 1.31	2.21	0	7	20	6	4	sw.	F. M. Mühlens.	
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	23	72.2 + 3.6	98	10	49	17	33	3.70	- 0.41	1.15	0	12	18	10	5	sw.	George Stevens.	
Le Grange.	Cook.	657	19	71.8 + 3.6	98	9+	42	28	40	2.57	- 1.39	0.75	0	6	20	5	5	sw.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.	
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	32	78.0 + 6.5	106	10	51	28	40	1.68	- 2.59	1.03	0	5	21	8	1	se.	George E. Campbell.	
Lenark.	Carroll.	883	22	71.0 + 3.1	96	9+	41	28	40	3.81	- 0.28	1.12	0	13	19	5	6	se.	M. N. Wertz.	
Lasalle.	LaSalle.	536	33	74.5 + 4.4	100	9	51	28	33	3.32	- 0.67	1.98	0	8	14	11	5	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lincoln.	Logan.	482	23	75.4 + 3.8	97	9+	48	15	38	2.45	- 1.19	0.90	0	6	16	13	1	sw.	Prof. C. S. Oglesbee.	
Martinton.	Itasca.	633	24	74.0 + 4.0	101	9+	48	15	48	1.90	- 1.70	0.50	0	8	17	6	7	sw.	Joseph H. Peitler.	
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	21	79.0 + 4.7	104	3+	54	2	42	1.82	- 2.64	0.42	0	9	17	9	4	sw.	George Henrich.	
Minonk.	Woodford.	745	18	76.6 + 6.2	103	9	49	28	38	4.02	- 0.17	1.80	0	9	25	4	1	s.	O. M. Davison.	
Monmouth.	Warren.	784	19	77.4 + 6.4	102	9+	49	28	38	3.05	- 1.58	0.95	0	7	18	2	10	s.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.	
Morrison.	Whiteside.	685	17	72.9 + 4.1	98	10	49	1+	34	2.19	- 1.45	0.73	0	10	19	7	4	se.	S. A. Maxwell.	
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	12	76.7 + 5.7	100	10	52	1	36	3.18	- 0.70	1.51	0	7	22	5	3	sw.	J. D. Lewis.	
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	12	78.6 + 4.3	99	3+	56	14	36	2.08	- 1.97	1.10	0	7	18	5	7	s.	Theodore P. Stelle.	
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	sw.	Samuel Ray.	
Ottawa.	Lasalle.	500	25	74.5 + 3.5	99	10	52	14	34	1.71	- 1.83	0.65	0	6	20	6	4	sw.	Miss M. M. Harris.	
Pana.	Christian.	692	25	76.8 + 5.0	100	10	54	8	35	4.63	+ 0.51	1.63	0	7	24	2	4	sw.	C. W. Sibley.	
Peoria.	Peroria.	609	33	75.5 + 4.6	100	10	51	28	35	6.64	+ 2.34	4.74	0	7	13	12	5	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	9	75.8	102	9	51	15	38	2.84	-	1.39	0	8	11	13	6	sw.	George Butterworth.	
Riley.	McHenry.	956	52	71.4 + 4.2	98	10	49	1+	34	3.17	- 0.79	1.14	0	9	10	13	7	sw.	John West James.	
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	19	73.0 + 3.6	98	10	50	28	35	2.39	- 1.71	0.99	0	11	20	1	9	sw.	Hosmer C. Porter.	
Rushville.	Schuyler.	670	20	77.1 + 4.8	99	10	55	28	32	2.32	- 1.24	1.13	0	8	19	7	4	sw.	H. F. Dyson.	
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	16	72.2 + 3.2	100	9	47	1+	37	2.78	- 0.50	1.35	0	9	15	11	4	sw.	Dr. William H. Bishop.	
St. Peter.	Fayette.	9	77.2	-	102	10	53	19	38	2.83	-	1.05	0	7	12	17	1	nw.	M. L. Lansford.	
Sparts.	Randolph.	538	25	78.5 + 4.5	102	10	56	2	36	0.91	-	0.28	0	9	17	12	1	e.	James A. Caldwell.	
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	33	77.9 + 5.6	101	9	58	28	33	3.44	- 0.87	1.85	0	10	13	8	9	sw.	Section Center.	
Streator.	Lasalle.	620	18	75.0 + 4.2	102	9	49	15	40 <sup>b</sup>	4.24	+ 0.82	2.54	0	11	23	3	4	sw.	Edward F. Sweetser.	
Sullivan.	Moultrie.	530	11	77.0 + 5.7	101	3+	52	15	37	1.29	- 2.59	0.65	0	4	21	9	0	sw.	C. A. Corbin.	
Sycamore.	De Kalb.	855	31	73.2 + 5.2	103	9+	47	1+	44	2.56	- 1.58	0.75	0	8	20	5	5	sw.	Miss E. J. Davis.	
Walnut.	Bureau.	717	20	74.6 + 3.4	98	10	49	28	31	4.56	+ 0.86	1.84	0	9	19	8	3	s.	O. C. Nussle.	
White Hall.	Greene.	573	3	77.0	-	100	9+	53	13	36	1.28	-	0.53	0	7	3	10	17	se.	Dr. R. A. Pritchett.
Windsor.	Shelby.	681	12	76.2 + 4.8	101	10	48 <sup>a</sup>	15	42 <sup>a</sup>	1.49	- 2.27	0.81	0	10	14	11	5	se.	Herbert Rose.	
Winnipeg.	Kendall.	900	24	72.3 + 3.9	98	9+	46	28	35	3.20	- 0.78	1.20	0	10	20	7	3	sw.	Frank Osborn.	
Zion.	Carroll.	938	17	71.0 + 2.4	97	9	44	28	35	3.12	- 0.46	2.00	0	5	20	8	2	sw.	Herman A. Grimwood.	
																				Robert F. Gillogy.

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

\*\* Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from the observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1911. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																																	
Amenia	Red.	.35	.36	T.	T.																												2.07
Bottineau	Mouse.	.56	.04	.11																												2.49	
Cando	Sheyenne	3.50																														6.15	
Crosby	Mouse.	T.	.74	.01	T.	.16																										3.97	
Devils Lake	Sheyenne	.52	.30	.06																												2.82	
Donnybrook	Mouse.	.25	.45																													2.78	
Dunseith	do.	1.19																														2.89	
Edmore	Sheyenne	.35	.85																													3.07	
Forman	do.																																
Grafton	Red.	.54	1.70																													4.22	
Granville	Mouse.	1.32	.07																													3.10	
Hannah	Pembina	.76	.05																													2.67	
Hansboro	Red.	.40	.02	.05																												2.42	
Hillsboro	do.	.49	.69	.16																												2.63	
Lakota	Sheyenne																																
Langdon	Pembina																																
Larimore	Red.	2.10	.58	1.14																												7.15	
Lisbon	Sheyenne	1.33	.55	.25	.03																											3.96	
McKinney	Mouse.	.70																														2.05	
Manfred	Sheyenne	.02	.62	1.11																												3.05	
Mayville	Red.	.54	.73																													2.97	
Minot	Mouse.	.52	1.04	.16																												3.63	
Minto	Red.	1.98																														4.13	
Oriska	Sheyenne																																
Park River	Red.	1.21	.64	.06																												4.75	
Pembina	do.	.10	.20	T.	T.																											0.70	
Power	Sheyenne	.43	.47	T.	T.																											2.99	
Pratt	Mouse.	.50																														2.28	
Towner	do.																																
University	Red.	.23	.30	.45	.45																											4.87	
Wanpeton	do.	.37	.74	.31																												2.42	
Walhalla	Pembina	.59																															
Westhope	Mouse.																																
Willow City	do.	4.10																														7.47	
<i>Minnesota.</i>																																	
Albert Lea	Mississippi	T.	1.50	T.	.40																											2.55	
Alexandria	do.	.37	.65	.25	T.	T.																										3.08	
Angus	Red.	.26	1.10	.33	.07																											3.54	
Bagley	do.	.46	.20																													2.95	
Beardsley	Minnesota	.05	.37	.48																												3.67	
Beaumont	Red.	.15	.03																													1.32	
Bird Island	Minnesota	.01	1.75	.37																												6.25	
Caledonia	Mississippi	.46	.04	.11																												1.81	
Campbell	do.	.86	1.10	.04	.02																											3.13	
Cass Lake	Mississippi	T.	.50																													2.85	
Collegeville	do.	.50	.61	.08																												5.12	
Crookston	do.	.33	.28	.10																												4.00	
Detroit	do.	.23	.95	.63																												4.74	
Ely	Rainy	T.	.06	T.	.48																											4.12	
Fairmont (near)	Minnesota	.02	.36																													1.47	
Faribault	Mississippi	.75	1.45																													4.10	
Farmington	do.	.63	.08	1.04																												4.05	
Fergus Falls	Red.	.03	.28	.79	.30																											2.51	
Fort Ripley	Mississippi	.30	.44	1.40																												4.32	
Fosston	Red.	.13	.42		.04																											2.37	
Frazee	do.	.87																														3.35	
Glencoe	Mississippi	.35	.80																													5.00	
Grand Meadow	do.	1.67	.03	.37																												3.83	
Gull Lake Dam		1.00	.20																													2.45	
Hallowell	Red.	1.10	.25																													3.94	
Halstad	do.	.40	.44	.07																												2.98	
Hinckley	St. Croix	.10	.42	.71																												3.99	
International Falls	Rainy																																
Itasca State Park	Minnesota</td																																

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																												Total		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29		
Iowa—Continued.																																
Dubuque.	Mississippi	.76	.07			.14		.03		T.	.18	.01		T.	.37	1.09									.05	.09		.04		2.83		
Earibam.	Raccoon	.55																													0.43	
Elkader.	Mississippi	.01	.60	.10	T.	.13	.05	.15	T.	.22	.16	T.	.76																2.83			
Elma.	Wapsipinicon	.08																													1.64	
Estherville	Des Moines	.01																													0.90	
Fairfield.	Skunk	.01																													0.63	
Fayette.	Mississippi	.70		T.		.18	.03	.05	T.	.10	.10	.15	.17	T.	.25	.55														1.93		
Forest City	Cedar	.10																													1.09	
Fort Dodge	Des Moines	.10																													3.65	
Fort Madison	Mississippi	T.																													0.67	
Gilman.	Iowa	.04																													2.52	
Grand Meadow	Mississippi	.61		.10		.29		.38	T.	.23	.17	T.	.22	.60																2.76		
Greene.	Cedar	.05																													1.75	
Grinnell.	Iowa	.05																													1.75	
Grundy Center.	Cedar	.05	T.																												0.53	
Guthrie Center.	Raccoon	.88																													2.03	
Hampton.	Cedar	.40																													1.93	
Humboldt.	Des Moines	2.00																													3.28	
Independence.	Wapsipinicon	.01																													0.17	
Indiana.	Des Moines	.80	.90			.10		.30		T.			T.																	2.98		
Iowa City	Iowa	.64	T.			.07		T.		T.	T.	T.	T.																1.94			
Iowa Falls	do																														1.41	
Jefferson.	Raccoon	T.																													0.75	
Keokuk.	Mississippi	T.																													0.06	
Keesauqua	Des Moines																														0.90	
Knoxville.	do																														1.22	
LeClaire,	Mississippi	.08	.54	.10		.10		.09		T.	.04	.11	.03	T.																2.61		
Marshalltown	Iowa	.40	.08	T.	T.						.02	.01	T.	.01															3.01			
Mason City.	Cedar	.98																													1.53	
Mount Pleasant.	Skunk	T.																													1.79	
Muscatine	Mississippi	.38	.70																												2.33	
New Hampton.	Wapsipinicon	.80																													2.16	
Newton.	Skunk																															
Northwood.	Cedar	.92																													1.83	
Olin.	Wapsipinicon	T.	.20	.11																											2.82	
Osage.	Cedar																														0.60	
Oskaloosa.	Des Moines																														24	
Ottumwa.	do																														2.88	
Pella.	Raccoon																														0.63	
Perry.	Des Moines	.17	.04			.12																									1.20	
Plover.	Des Moines	.64	.06			.20																									3.05	
Pocahontas.	do	.03	.75	.10		.09																									2.02	
Ridgeway.	Mississippi																														4.15	
Rockwell City.	Raccoon	.65	T.			.95																									5.95	
Sac City.	do	.50				.37																									0.17	
St. Charles.	Des Moines					.05																									3.28	
Sigourney.	Skunk	.04		T.	T.																										6.28	
Stockport.	do	.04																													0.36	
Storm Lake.	Raccoon	T.	.21	.08		.24																								3.56		
Stuart.	do																															
Tipton.	Cedar	.13																													2.29	
Toledo.	Iowa	T.	.10			.20																									3.63	
Wapello.	do	.82																													1.71	
Washington.	Skunk	.30																													2.09	
Waterloo	Cedar	1.26	.26			.82	T.	T.																						3.02		
Waukee.	Raccoon	T.																													0.35	
Webster City.	Des Moines	.70																													3.90	
West Bend.	do	.14	.02	.07	T.	.04																								1.33		
Whitten.	Iowa	1.53																													3.32	
Winterset.	Des Moines																														0.26	
<i>Missouri.</i>																																
Corin.	Mississippi																															0.64
Hannibal.	do																															1.32
Louisiana.	do																														2.56	
Mexico	do																														1.84	
Steffenville.	do																														1.57	
Sublett.	do																														0.40	
Vandalia.	do																														1.16	
Warrenton	do																														1.75	
<i>Indiana.</i>																																
Collegeville.	Iroquois	.35		.15		T.																									1.48	
Knox.	Kankakee	.05	.18	.16	T.																										5.94	
Laporte.	do	.04	.17																												5.73	
Plymouth.	T.	.48	.30	T.																										5.58		
<i>Illinois.</i>																																

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																																	
Dwight.	Illinois.	.43				.01																											1.78
East St. Louis	Mississippi.				.35	T.																										1.99	
Edwardsville.	do.				.37																											1.52	
Elgin.	Illinois.	.14																														1.79	
Galva	do.	1.23				.01																										2.81	
Grafton	Mississippi.				.64	.08																										2.08	
Greenville.	Illinois.						T.																									1.19	
Griggsville.							.28																									2.99	
Havana.								T.																									
Henry.	do.																																
Hillsboro.	Mississippi.																																1.28
Joliet.	Illinois.	.39			.04																											4.65	
Kishwaukee.	Mississippi.	.56			.24																											3.70	
La Grange.	Illinois.	.17					T.																									2.57	
La Harpe.	do.						T.																									1.68	
Lenark.	Mississippi.	.98			.11	.52																									3.81		
La Salle.	Illinois.	.66				.21	T.																								3.32		
Lincoln.	do.																															2.43	
Loami.	do.						T.																									1.16	
Manteno.	do.							T.																								3.12	
Martinton	do.								T.																							1.90	
Mascoutah.	Mississippi.	.38			.02	T.																										1.82	
Minonk.																																3.02	
Monmouth.	Mississippi.	.29																														2.05	
Morrison.	do.																															2.19	
Morrisonville.	Illinois.	.73				.07																										3.18	
Mount Vernon	Mississippi.	T.																														2.08	
Oregon.	do.																																
Ottawa.	Illinois.	.65																															1.71
Pana.	Mississippi.																																4.63
Peoria.	Illinois.	.96					T.																									6.64	
Pontiac.	do.																															2.84	
Riley.	Mississippi.	.24																														3.17	
Roberts.	Illinois.	.17																														3.90	
Rockford	Mississippi.	.09	.32	T.		.04	.22		T.																						2.39		
Rushville.	Illinois.	T.																														2.32	
St. Charles.	do.																															2.83	
St. Peter.	Mississippi.	.30																														0.91	
Sparta.	do.																																
Springfield.	Illinois.																																3.44
Streator	do.																															4.24	
Sullivan.	Mississippi.	.64																														1.29	
Sycamore	do.																															2.56	
Tiskilwa.	Illinois.	.32																														2.22	
Walnut.	Mississippi.	.61																														4.56	
Warsaw	do.																															0.16	
White Hall.	Illinois.																															1.28	
Windsor.	Mississippi.																															1.49	
Winnebago.	do.																															3.20	
Yorkville.	Illinois.	.75																														5.57	
Zion.	Mississippi.	1.02																														3.12	

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

||| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

JUNE, 1911

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for June, 1911. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.																	
	Bottineau.		Devils Lake.		Lisbon.		Minot.		Pembina.		Collegeville.		Crookston.		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.		Moorhead.		New Ulm.		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	80	53	81	52	84	54	81	54	78	49	78	59	85	50	77	58	78	55	80	54	77	57	84	53	78	58	82	54
2....	75	54	70	52	74	59	70	53	68	55	73	59	75	60	79	54	82	58	77	60	86	59	76	56	71	60	74	59
3....	73	53	73	54	83	55	72	50	74	55	76	55	84	58	80	63	83	57	81	56	85	61	74	53	79	59	71	52
4....	81	52	77	56	81	58	83	50	75	56	83	59	75	62	82	61	87	56	81	59	83	63	90	56	81	57	81	57
5....	66	61	70	51	78	61	67	60	74	58	88	63	80	60	93	59	90	57	78	57	98	64	82	51	91	59	81	54
6....	79	42	77	50	81	42	82	48	78	50	78	54	80	47	80	53	85	50	78	46	75	54	82	59	78	56	79	54
7....	75	52	75	58	82	52	80	54	72	54	79	60	80	53	81	58	89	53	80	52	85	55	82	47	79	57	80	51
8....	79	58	69	59	90	54	83	58	72	48	90	65	84	61	88	57	102	66	90	65	102	62	82	64	87	63	78	59
9....	74	56	73	58	85	66	70	58	73	53	88	69	80	63	95	70	92	67	88	68	100	71	85	66	93	70	84	59
10....	79	52	78	56	83	54	77	56	74	58	81	63	77	70	88	70	82	58	80	56	85	68	79	63	83	68	77	61
11....	75	50	71	53	73	52	73	55	68	56	76	54	69	54	74	54	73	55	71	54	79	64	73	62	70	55	74	56
12....	78	51	73	52	78	54	78	49	72	53	76	58	73	54	75	53	78	52	76	56	69	49	76	59	73	58	73	58
13....	74	54	71	50	79	49	74	55	72	54	77	55	71	52	77	55	70	50	86	54	75	56	76	57	73	53	77	53
14....	74	52	74	51	79	49	76	53	74	53	81	55	78	50	82	55	81	59	80	50	82	55	79	59	81	59	83	50
15....	78	54	74	59	80	53	78	60	77	53	81	61	70	60	82	52	85	55	74	58	87	56	74	52	79	57	84	54
16....	80	51	73	55	80	58	77	52	74	55	72	61	76	60	78	60	72	60	80	57	75	64	80	55	69	61	80	66
17....	81	49	78	49	85	50	81	52	80	58	80	58	80	55	79	65	84	58	84	52	85	63	82	52	83	60	85	55
18....	94	59	88	58	90	45	94	54	83	58	88	64	87	56	82	55	90	58	88	53	90	58	86	53	87	62	85	52
19....	99	64	94	65	97	57	96	65	92	61	90	66	88	60	90	63	93	60	94	56	92	60	92	54	89	63	93	58
20....	95	65	92	65	96	56	96	70	89	65	92	68	93	64	92	59	95	62	94	60	98	64	95	56	91	68	92	62
Mns..	77.7	54.0	75.0	54.8	84.3	55.0	77.6	55.0	75.9	55.1	82.5	61.3	79.9	57.9	84.2	58.6	85.8	58.7	82.0	56.4	87.6	61.4	81.3	55.7	82.1	61.5	81.1	56.2

Date.	Wisconsin.								Iowa.																			
	Delavan.		Eau Claire.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Mauston.		Spooner.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids.		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	84	45	83	52	82	54	80	56	80	52	80	55	81	50	77	55	85	54	77	54	83	57	81	56	83	55	83	57
2....	76	56	77	60	72	61	72	60	74	58	81	61	78	58	81	61	78	58	76	62	86	66	76	62	86	66	86	66
3....	88	59	79	61	82	66	76	59	74	62	79	53	72	57	87	65	99	68	86	66	98	74	87	62	98	71	98	71
4....	92	63	80	61	84	64	82	64	80	61	82	54	75	60	88	70	93	74	85	68	97	76	91	66	97	77	97	77
5....	95	58	86	60	91	63	90	62	88	60	86	57	95	64	96	62	94	63	95	69	98	70	94	65	98	74	98	74
6....	80	63	82	60	77	59	75	63	85	61	78	51	84	61	79	56	82	63	77	58	85	65	84	64	89	71	87	65
7....	80	54	82	59	81	54	80	58	80	55	81	51	81	51	85	58	83	53	82	60	81	59	81	59	81	59	81	66
8....	83	50	88	55	86	58	79	55	80	57	80	50	73	57	97	66	92	61	91	62	85	60	99	61	91	63	91	63
9....	99	64	94	68	95	75	93	67	68	68	88	60	73	62	98	68	102	60	96	72	98	77	95	73	100	77	97	77
10....	97	67	91	70	88	73	90	72	80	78	88	66	93	70	88	65	93	74	84	66	97	75	89	74	101	78	98	78
11....	82	56	78	61	77	57	77	56	80	60	74	54	84	56	79	63	82	64	77	59	84	64	85	65	81	58	87	69
12....	70	52	72	56	71	58	66	60	72	54	75	54	85	54	80	55	75	59	77	56	82	60	81	59	81	59	81	64
13....	74	52	75	50	77	52	74	57	76	52	76	48	74	54	82	51	80	57	78	55	80	58	83	57	77	57	84	57
14....	81	52	81	58	81	59	78	61	80	60	79	56	77	53	83	54	82	61	81	56	82	60	84	60	84	58	84	58
15....	85	52	80	54	81	55	80	57	82	51	75	55	79	49	86	56	90	57	85	54	88	63	89	61	84	57	86	60
16....	73	52	73	62	79	63	74	60	74	62	70	61	75	60	85	66	86	63	81	64	86	65	96	69	78	66	97	67
17....	66	55	81	61	76	61	69	60	72	61	81	58	88	57	82	64	74	66	78	61	81	63	88	61	93	68	88	68
18....	86	52	86	60	86	57	82	61	85	54	85	52	84	58	87	56	82	60	84	55	82	60	83	61	84	65	85	65
19....	90	53	89	61	89	62	85	63	87	62	89	60	92	65	91	60	90	68	98	60	99	60	97	61	87	60	88	64

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for June, 1911. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon. <sup>§</sup>		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	80	56	73	49	82	67	81	55	88	52	95	59	82	54	81	59	82	49		
2.	90	67	73	59	88	62	72	61	78	60	98	65	77	59	84	61	73	59		
3.	90	77	85	59	96	69	93	62	100	71	99	69	96	65	100	72	88	56		
4.	97	74	—	—	98	74	96	72	98	70	98	73	96	73	98	74	91	56		
5.	97	72	—	—	95	72	95	67	101	67	99	69	95	68	99	73	96	54		
6.	85	69	76	60	86	65	81	64	89	68	95	63	84	66	86	67	80	62		
7.	88	67	73	55	88	71	80	58	91	59	89	65	84	60	88	65	82	55		
8.	91	66	80	57	91	68	86	54	88	57	89	61	87	58	91	58	83	50		
9.	99	74	98	60	92	69	100	67	102	66	94	62	100	69	101	68	98	55		
10.	100	72	99	70	97	70	98	74	102	73	93	66	100	72	101	72	98	73		
11.	87	68	85	67	92	74	83	60	88	65	88	70	84	63	89	69	80	56		
12.	77	61	74	55	84	70	72	60	74	62	81	62	72	59	75	64	70	54		
13.	84	57	73	55	84	66	80	60	85	51	89	58	82	59	85	60	77	53		
14.	85	61	75	51	84	65	80	59	85	58	87	56	84	56	83	61	81	55		
15.	89	64	79	47	90	67	85	54	91	55	89	57	88	53	89	59	86	53		
16.	98	69	—	—	98	72	83	66	95	66	96	64	92	69	98	67	81	60		
17.	86	67	—	—	96	67	74	63	84	64	97	70	84	64	91	70	69	61		
18.	78	64	—	—	83	68	82	62	89	62	76	68	83	64	80	65	80	58		
19.	87	63	—	—	81	68	88	58	91	56	84	66	87	61	87	60	87	56		
20.	91	59	88	55	87	68	93	64	98	60	93	60	93	60	93	66	92	62		
21.	96	65	90	55	90	70	96	64	99	74	97	61	95	65	96	68	95	60		
22.	95	70	95	70	88	73	97	71	101	66	98	67	96	69	96	70	98	70		
23.	88	71	—	—	87	72	94	71	97	65	90	73	92	66	88	71	97	67		
24.	85	72	80	67	82	72	79	71	85	69	87	70	80	70	82	70	79	66		
25.	95	73	78	67	83	72	87	72	95	69	88	72	96	70	96	70	90	68		
26.	96	76	87	67	87	74	87	73	94	67	89	73	87	73	88	69	88	70		
27.	84	69	80	65	85	70	78	57	78	64	88	66	79	60	84	67	74	55		
28.	88	59	71	52	91	68	75	51	85	49	94	63	78	51	83	58	78	46		
29.	93	72	90	60	92	71	85	59	95	62	97	69	88	60	89	63	83	55		
30.	95	72	87	49	95	72	94	68	98	68	97	65	94	68	93	70	96	65		
Mns.	89.9	67.5	82.5	58.7	89.1	69.5	85.8	63.2	91.5	68.2	91.8	66.3	87.6	63.4	89.5	66.3	85.1	59.5		

<sup>a, b, c, etc.</sup>, indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.<sup>§</sup> Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.<sup>§§</sup> Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JUNE, 1911.

## DISTRICT NO. 6, MISSOURI VALLEY.

MONTROSE W. HAYES, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

In most of the district dry, hot weather prevailed, and in that portion lying in South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, and Missouri the temperatures were unusually high, and the precipitation was as light as has ever been recorded in June. At the close of the month agricultural and stock raising interests in practically all of the country to the east of the foothills of the Rocky Mountains were being deleteriously affected by the extreme heat and lack of rain. In much of this territory the rainfall has been deficient throughout the growing season, the subsoil is very dry, and the moisture received by the surface stratum during June soon evaporated under the influence of intense sunshine, high temperatures, and a rather high movement of dry winds. The small streams in the territory lying at a lower elevation than 2,000 feet are very low, and some of them have gone dry. In South Dakota there is a scarcity of water for stock. Pasturage is short everywhere to the east of the foothills. There were several hailstorms in Montana and Wyoming, but in the remainder of the drainage area the month was free from severe local storms, a natural sequence of the deficient rainfall.

## TEMPERATURE.

At the headwaters of the various rivers tributary to the Missouri the mean temperature for the month was either normal or not markedly higher than the seasonal average, but in the remainder of the district unusually warm weather prevailed, and in South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Missouri, and western Iowa the mean was higher than in any other June since state-wide observations have been made. As a rule, the last 15 days were the hottest, but during the first 15 there were few days with a mean temperature below the normal, and there were several days with abnormally high temperatures. In no areas of any considerable extent were there well-marked periods of cool weather or of temperatures that were especially higher than at one or more other times during the month. However, in most of Kansas the 25th was the hottest day, and in parts of Nebraska and western Iowa the 29th was the hottest. To the east of the foothill country there were comparatively few stations that had maximum temperatures of less than 100°. The highest temperature recorded was 116° at Clay Center, Kans., on the 25th.

## PRECIPITATION.

In Montana, the mountain country of Wyoming and Colorado, and in southwestern North Dakota there were localities that had more than the normal precipitation, but in the remainder of the district there was a decided deficiency, that was most pronounced from South Dakota

southward and southeastward. In this region of especially deficient precipitation the month just ended was the driest of all the Junes in which the observations were sufficiently extensive to render the conditions comparable. Large areas in Missouri and Kansas had less than 20 per cent of the normal rainfall, restricted localities had even less, and individual stations, confined to no particular section, had mere sprinkles. Progressing in a northerly and westerly direction the deficiency decreased, but in all the country east of the foothills it was unusually great. In Colorado and Wyoming most of the rain occurred during the latter half of the month, and in eastern Nebraska and western Iowa light showers were fairly general from the 14th to the 17th. In the remainder of the district the showers were very widely scattered, both geographically and through the month.

## RIVERS.

The rivers continued exceptionally low. The Mississippi at St. Louis was lower than ever before recorded in June, and the highest stage for the month (10.5 feet) was lower than the lowest readings for 45 of the last 50 years.

The following remarks, taken from the reports of the section directors of the various States that lie entirely or partly in the Missouri River drainage area, are considered of especial interest in view of the dry weather that has prevailed over a large part of the drainage area:

*Montana.*—The precipitation was quite irregularly distributed, but generally was in excess of the normal. In a few localities there was a marked excess, while in others there was a decided deficiency. The monthly totals as a rule were lightest in the eastern counties, but comparatively few stations had less than 2 inches and many of the mountain stations had more than 4 inches. June has been wetter 7 times in the last 17 years, and the average for the driest June of this period was about 1 inch in 1900; the average of June of this year was 2.65 inches, or 0.24 inch above the normal. The rains were well distributed through the month and most of the moisture was absorbed by the soil. Hail storms occurred in various localities, but most of them were light and did little damage. The severest reported was in northern Yellowstone County, near Lavina. Its path was about 1 mile wide; within it growing wheat was destroyed and sheep were killed by hailstones, many of which were as large as hen's eggs.

*Wyoming.*—Dry weather prevailed during the first two weeks; general rains occurred on the 14th and 15th, filling the streams and restoring vegetation to normal condition. Hail occurred at a number of stations on the 8th, 9th, 22d, and 23d.

*Colorado.*—Droughty conditions prevailed during the greater portion of the month, and there was little rain before the 15th. Scattered showers occurred during the latter half of the month, and the greater part of the monthly precipitation occurred from the 15th to the 17th, inclusive. The monthly amounts were considerably less than the normal, except at some of the extreme western stations.

*North Dakota.*—The average precipitation was 2.81 inches, or 0.84 inch below the normal. Although the rains were fairly well distributed geographically and through the month, some localities were in great need of moisture at the close of the month.

*South Dakota.*—Over the western portion of the State showers were insufficient and drought of a varying degree of severity prevailed most of the time, resulting in short pasturage, scarcity of water for live stock